

Repositioning for Rising Rates



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Managing Cash in a Rising Rate Environment

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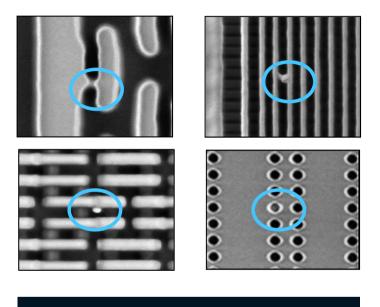
KLA-Tencor Overview



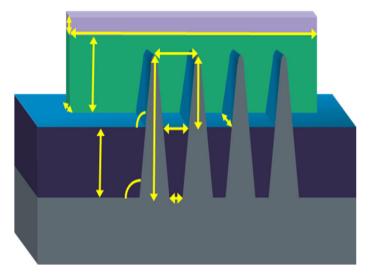
Our Core – Process Control

Inspection

Metrology



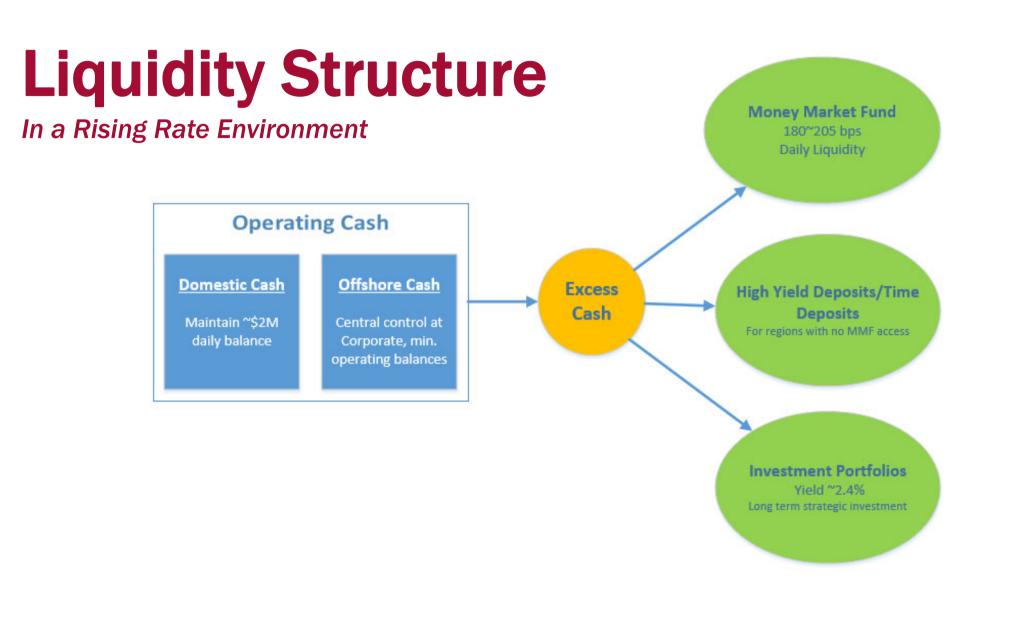
You can't fix what you can't find



You can't control what you can't measure

Process Control = Inspection + Metrology





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Liquidity Allocation/Strategies

- Maintain minimum operating cash balance in checking accounts
- Manage Daily Working Capital, send excess cash to MMF
- Proactively monitor Corporate Deposit rates, ensure we get a rate increase as the Fed hikes every time
- Based on cash flow projections, invest excess cash in Fixed Income portfolio
- Keep investment portfolio in short duration, increase holding in high credit floating securities
- In long run, active cash management with Fixed Income portfolio outperforms money market fund investment despite recent market volatilities





Investment Policy Summary

Objectives

• Preservation of capital, Liquidity, maximize total return

Credit Quality

- At least 2 credit quality ratings
- Minimum corporate debt security rating: A2/A
- Minimum weighted average portfolio quality: Aa3/AA-

Maximum Maturity: not to exceed 3 years

Target Duration: **1.25** yrs (75%-**125**%)

Diversification:

- 3% per issuer
- 20% industry concentration

Sector limits:

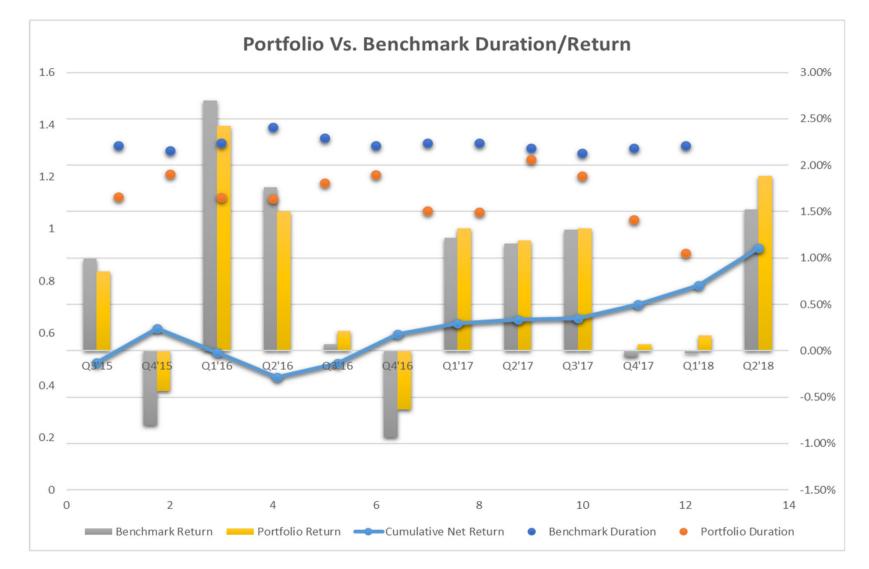
- US Government:100%
- GSE:50%
- Corporate Debt: 60%
- Taxable Muni: 15% (Offshore not allowed)
- Sovereign: 30%

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Portfolio Performance in a Rising Rate Environment

Portfolio Performance

- In a rate increasing environment,
 KLA portfolios benefit from shorter
 duration position
- Cumulative Net Return outperformed Benchmark in the last 8 quarters (Q3'16 to Q2'18)



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Portfolio vs. MMF Returns Overview

Active Money Management has earned KLA-Tencor <u>\$100M excess returns in 10 Years</u> Portfolio has consistently outperformed MMF, despite a perceived volatility

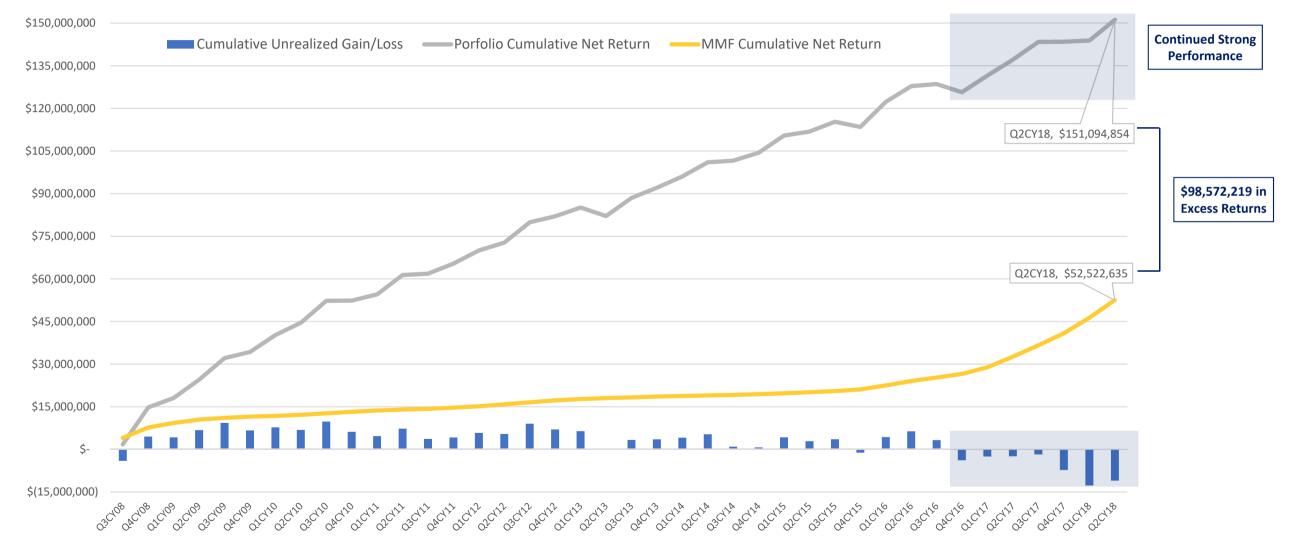
- Quarterly Net Return \$ Performance:
 - Portfolio has outperformed MMF in 79.5% of quarters, 91.5% of CY's
- Quarterly Cumulative Net Return \$ Performance:
 - Portfolio has outperformed MMF in 97.5% of quarters, 100% of CY's

Financial Model

- Compares Portfolio performance with theoretical MMF performance over the last 10 Years
 - Portfolio Investments Cumulative 10Yr Net Return \rightarrow +\$151,094,635 M
 - MMF Investments Cumulative 10Yr Net Return \rightarrow +\$52,622,635 M



Recent Quarterly Performance







Repositioning for Rising Rates:

Investment Manager's Perspective

Jim Palmer, CFA Chief Investment Officer

U.S. Bancorp Asset Management, Inc.



NOT FDIC INSURED NO BANK GUARANTEE MAY LOSE VALUE

Typical Investment Strategies

- Shorten portfolio duration
- Bulleted portfolio structure
- Targeting Fed meeting dates
- Floating-rate notes
- Money market funds and bank deposits



Impact of Rising Rates on Investor Behavior

- Impact of increasing portfolio unrealized losses
 - Permanent vs. temporary impairments
 - Company financials
- Evolving portfolio objectives
 - Book yield vs. total return
 - Absolute return vs. relative return
- Evolving investment policy constraints



Impact of Rising Rates on Trading Strategies

- When extension trades make sense
 - Market yields vs. Fed policy expectations
 - Simple break-even analysis
 - Fixed vs. floating-rate debt
- Realized loss restrictions impact active trading
 - Maintaining portfolio duration
 - Funding expected and unexpected cash withdrawals
 - Increased importance of cash flow forecasting
 - Match funding strategies



Impact of Rising Rates on Trading Strategies

- Implications of buying discounted securities
 - Mortgage and asset-backed securities
 - Agency callable securities
 - Special Mandatory Rights (SMR) securities



Disclosure

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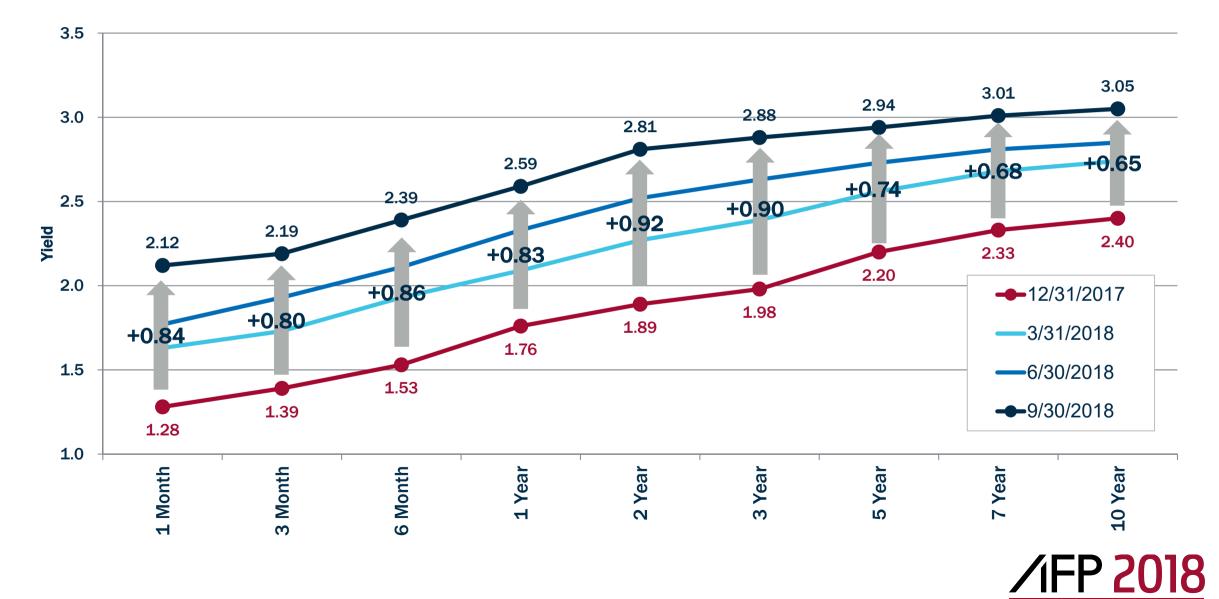


Repositioning for Rising Rates: Investment Consultant's Perspective

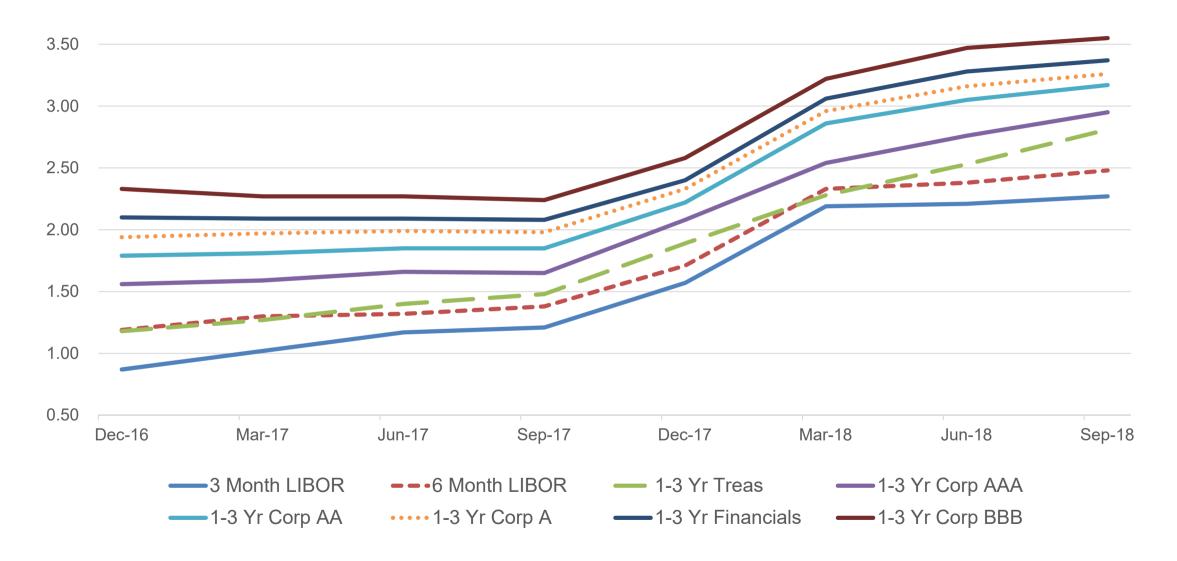
Nicholas Zaiko, CIMA Principal Bridgebay Financial, Inc.



Treasury Yield Curve



Credit Sector Effective Yields





Portfolio Comparison

Portfolio A		Portfolic	B	Portfolio C			
Duration:	0.3 Years	Duration:	1.2 Years	Duration:	2.5 Years		
Yield:	2.0%	Yield:	2.4%	Yield:	2.9%		
Credit Rating:	AA-	Credit Rating:	ΑΑ	Credit Rating:	A+		
WAL:	0.4 Years	WAL:	1.8 Years	WAL:	2.6 Years		
Max WAL:	3 Years	Max WAL:	3 Years	Max WAL:	5 Years		

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Liquidity Comparison

Percent of Portfolio Available for Re-Investment

Portfolio A	+3 Months	+6 Months	+9 Months	+12 Months	
Duration: 0.3 Years Maturity Range: 0-2 Years	54.5%	69.1%	83.0%	94.2%	
Portfolio B					
Duration: 1.2 Years Maturity Range: 0-3 Years	9.7%	14.7%	18.5%	24.5%	
Portfolio C					
Duration: 2.5 Years Maturity Range: 1-5 Years	1.9%	2.8%	3.5%	5.3%	

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Shock Analysis

Change in Portfolio Market Value (%)

Portfolio A	+75 bps	+100 bps	+150 bps	
Duration: 0.3 Years Maturity Range: 0-2 Years	-0.22%	-0.30%	-0.45%	
Portfolio B				
Duration: 1.2 Years Maturity Range: 0-3 Years	-0.92%	-1.23%	-1.85%	
Portfolio C				
Duration: 2.5 Years Maturity Range: 1-5 Years	-1.84%	-2.45%	-3.68%	

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Proactive Credit Monitoring – "Cliffhangers"

					Outlook			Watch			
Security Description	S&P	Moody's	Fitch	S&P	Moody's	Fitch	S&P	Moody's	Fitch	Market Value	% Consolidated Portfolio
SOUTHERN POWER CO	BBB+	Baa1	BBB+	Negative	Stable					\$22 MM	0.44%
SUNCOR ENERGY INC	A-	Baa1	NA	Negative	Stable					\$6 MM	0.12%
TECO FINANCE INC	BBB	Baa2	BBB	Negative	Stable			Downgrade		\$5 MM	0.10%
VOLKSWAGEN GROUP	BBB+	A3	NA		Negative					\$40 MM	0.80%
WALGREENS BOOTS ALLIANCE	BBB	Baa2	BBB	Negative	Stable			Downgrade		\$16 MM	0.32%
										\$89 MM	1.78%

Minimum Credit Rating per IPS: BBB/Baa2/BBB



Alternatives to Money Market Funds

- In-house portfolio
 - Direct investments in CP, TD, CDs, Treasuries/Agencies
- 7-day maturity institutional prime fund (FNAV)
 - Short maturity fund with 60 day maximum maturity (FNAV)
- Ultra-short duration bond fund, SEC-registered (FNAV)
- Separate account managed by external manager
 - Average 6 or 9-12 month duration
- Institutional collective trusts (CNAV \$1.00)
- Private fund with MMF characteristics
 - High minimum balance



LIBOR Transition to SOFR

- Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) to replace LIBOR in 2021
- SOFR is transaction-based rate, started on April 3, 2018
- Only an overnight rate currently available, published daily
- New issues maturing after December 31, 2021 will be SOFR-based
- Any new purchases of LIBOR-linked floating rate notes should mature prior to the transition in 2021
- \$400 billion investment grade floating rate notes are LIBOR -based

Repurchase Agreements (Repo)

- Sale of a security with a commitment by seller to repurchase the security at a future date at a specified price
- The security is held as collateral
- Acts as a collateralized loan to the seller of the repo
- Buyers and sellers transact directly with each other

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Tri-party Repo

- A clearing bank handles settlement and operational issues
- Collateral and loan flow through third-party custodian
- Banks responsible for trade settlement and collateral pricing
- **Popular with MMF for operational efficiency**



Tri-party Repo Process

Repo transaction between money market fund and broker/dealer

Amount and terms of the trade are agreed upon. Money market fund delivers cash to clearing bank

Broker/dealer delivers securities to the same clearing bank. Clearing bank moves cash to the seller at same time collateral is moved to the buyer At maturity, clearing bank unwinds the repo, sending cash plus accrued interest to the money market fund and returning securities held as collateral to broker/dealer.



Repo Collateral Types

Traditional Repo

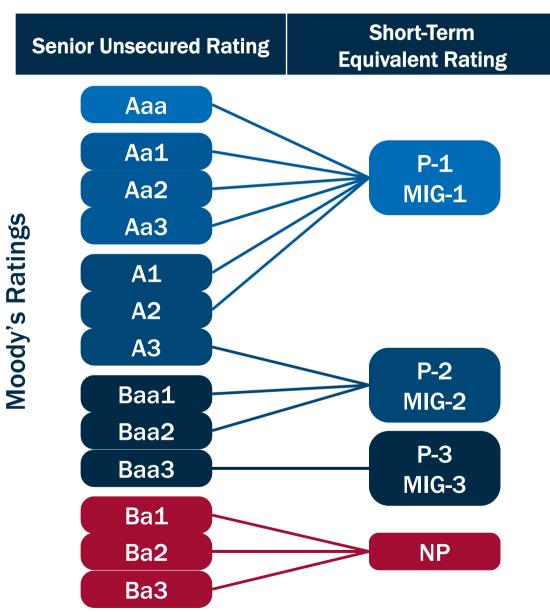
- Treasury
- Government Agencies

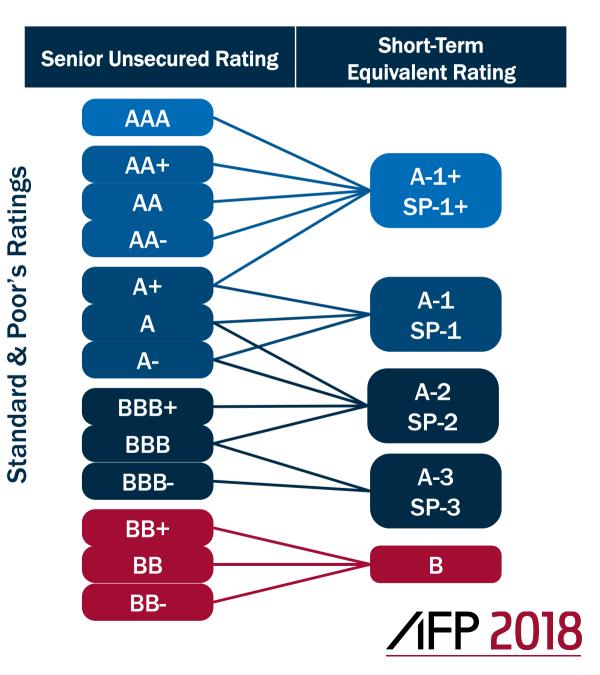
Non-Traditional Repo

- Equities
- Exchange traded funds (ETFs)
- Investment-grade fixed income
- Non-investment-grade fixed income
- Asset-backed securities (ABS)
- Structured securities
- Money market securities
- Corporate bonds
- Municipal bonds



Credit Ratings





Conventional Wisdom – Declining Rates

In declining interest rate environment:

- Long-term is better
- When budgeting credit risk:
 - BBB with higher coupon and longer duration is better
 - Spreads between AA-A and BBB for less than 1 year are negligible compared to spreads between 1-3 and 1-5 year paper
- Many guidelines exclude A2/P2 because credit risk is better used in longer duration securities



Currently - Rising Rate Environment

- Low duration is better
- Interest-rate replaces credit as primary risk factor
- Staying short allows re-investment at higher rates
- When budgeting credit risk:
 - BBB allocation should be shortened to take advantage of A2/P2 to pick up spread over A1/P1
 - The A2/P2 issues of guideline-approved BBB issuers should be considered for portfolio





Repositioning for Rising Rates Q&A

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